

# 직독직해의 기적!

수능 입문



Sim One is an unusual robot. *Sim* is short for *simulator*, which means "a thing that imitates something real." What does Sim One imitate? It imitates a living human being. It looks like a man. It has a nose, teeth, hair, and even blinking eyelids. It has a heart that beats and a chest that moves up and down when it breathes. Everything is controlled by a computer. Doctors use Sim One to teach students how to care for people who are ill.

\* blink 눈을 깜박이다

1 what Sim One is

- (2) how doctors teach students
- (3) why people use Sim One
- (4) how computers control breathing
- (5) where robots are made

#### 어휘

imitate 모방하다 beat (심장 등이) 뛰다 chest 가슴 care for 돌보다

Do you have a hard time falling asleep? Do you sleep in a dark and quiet room? Many people think that's the best way to fall asleep. But French scientists did an experiment. They found that boring situations help people fall asleep better than darkness and silence. In this experiment, people lying in a fully lit room listened to a sound repeat itself. They fell asleep more easily than people lying in quiet darkness. So if you can't get to sleep, listen to the faucet drip or watch the corner traffic light.

\* drip 물방울 떨어지는 소리

 $\rightarrow$  People trying to fall asleep should \_\_\_\_\_

- ① read an exciting book
- 2 listen to a repeated sound
- ③ watch a movie in a dark room
- ④ practice deep-breathing exercises
- (5) imagine a quiet and peaceful place

#### 어휘

have a hard time -ing ~하는 데 어려움을 겪다 fall asleep 잠들다 lit 불이 켜진 faucet 수도꼭지 문 deep-breathing 심호흡

#### Winter Activities Festival

Join us for a day of family fun! At the "Winter Activities Festival" you can try a variety of awesome outdoor winter activities for free!

Date: Saturday, Feb. 16 Time: 11 a.m. to 3 p.m. Place: Willaby Park Campground day-use area

> Activities include: lake curling ice fishing skating (bring your own skates) campfire winter crafts

> > \* craft 공예(품)

- ① 가족 단위로 참가한다.
- ② 참가비가 없다.
- ③ 다양한 겨울 야외 활동을 접할 수 있다.
- ④ 공예품을 만들어 볼 수 있다.
- ⑤ 스케이트를 대여해 준다.

#### 어휘

a variety of 여러 가지의 awesome 기막히게 좋은 for free 무료로 campground 야영지

## 4. 다음 글에서 딸이 밑줄 친 You didn't tell me I was going to night school.과 같이 말 한 이유로 가장 적절한 것은?

My youngest child was thrilled when it came time for her to start kindergarten. On her first day, I wanted to make sure we had plenty of time for breakfast and getting ready. So I woke everybody up early – so early that it was still dark. I was dressing when my daughter came into my room looking troubled. "What's wrong?" I asked, showing as much cheerfulness as I could at that hour. "This is your big day!" She said in a disappointing way, "You didn't tell me I was going to night school."

유치원에 가고 싶어서
 저녁에 나가기 싫어서
 피곤하고 짜증이 나서
 새벽을 밤으로 착각해서
 입학하기 전에 한 약속과 달라서

어휘

thrilled 흥분한 kindergarten 유치원 make sure 확인하다 get ready 준비하다 wake up 기상시키다 One afternoon, <u>a man</u> rides up to the US-Mexico border on his bicycle carrying a large bag. The guard stops him and asks, "What's in the bag?" "Sand," replies the man. "We'll see about that," says the guard. He opens the bag, empties it out, and finds nothing but sand. The guard lets the man cross the border. The next day, the same thing happens. This sequence of events repeats daily for three years until finally the man doesn't show up. A week later, the guard runs into him in a bar in Mexico. "Hey, buddy," says the guard. "I know you were smuggling something. Just between you and me, what was it?" The man says, "Bicycles."

\* smuggle 밀수하다

(1) 성실하다
 ④ 무례하다

② 교활하다
 ⑤ 기발하다

③ 침착하다

어휘

ride up to 타고 ~에 이르다 border 국경 empty out 비워내다 nothing but 오직 sequence 연속 show up 나타나다 run into ~와 우연히 만나다 One day Frank Baum made up a story for some children. It was about a girl named Dorothy. She went from her home to a strange land. It was a magical place. One of the children asked Baum about the name of the strange land. He looked around the room. He saw a filing cabinet. One drawer was labeled A-G. The next was labeled H-N. The last drawer was O-Z. He looked at the last drawer and named the land Oz. Baum later wrote the book *The Wonderful Wizard of Oz*.

- (1) where Dorothy lived
- (2) how Baum named Dorothy
- (3) how Baum named the land of Oz
- (4) why The Wonderful Wizard of Oz is popular
- (5) when Baum wrote *The Wonderful Wizard of Oz*

#### 어휘

make up a story 이야기를 꾸며 내다 magical 마법의 filing cabinet 서류 캐비닛 label ~에 라벨 을 붙이다 문 popular 인기 있는

### 7. 다음 글의 내용을 한 문장으로 요약하고자 한다. 빈칸 (A), (B)에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절 한 것은?

Winter is a very bad time for thin people. They usually feel cold during these months. When they are cold, they will feel sad. In hot summer weather, on the other hand, overweight people may feel unhappy. The summer heat makes them feel very tired. When it's windy, rainy or snowy, the air pressure is usually low. Low air pressure relaxes people. It increases forgetfulness. So people can leave packages and umbrellas on buses and in stores. Are you feeling sad, tired, or forgetful today? The weather may be the cause.

| →(A)       | has a stro | ong influence on how people(B) |
|------------|------------|--------------------------------|
| (A)        |            | (B)                            |
| 1) Heat    |            | relax                          |
| 2 Weather  |            | work                           |
| ③ Weather  |            | feel                           |
| ④ Pressure |            | feel                           |
| 5 Pressure |            | relax                          |

#### 어휘

overweight 과체중의 air pressure 기압 relax (정신적 긴장을) 풀게 하다 increase 증가시키다 forgetfulness 건망증 cause 원인 Welcome to "5 Minute English." I'm your host Green Miller. Our topic today is animal idioms. These compare \_\_\_\_\_\_\_. Do you feel very uncomfortable in some situations? We can say, "You are a fish out of water." And someone who breaks a lot of things is "a bull in a china shop." Does someone refuse to see your point of view? We can say, "You're as stubborn as a mule." And something that is expensive, but has no use is "a white elephant."

\* stubborn 고집 센 mule 노새

(1) human singing with the sounds of animals

(2) the Korean language with the English language

③ animals in Korea with animals in North America

④ English idioms with the characteristics of different animals

(5) human characteristics with animals'

어휘

idiom 관용 표현 compare 비교하다 china 도자기 문 characteristic 특징

### 9. 다음 글에서 밑줄 친 <u>Wait a minute. I am Kyle!</u>을 통해 Keaton이 의도하는 바로 가장 적절한 것은?

We have a set of six-year-old twins in the family. They are Kyle and Keaton. They're not identical, but it's sometimes hard to tell them apart. At family gatherings, it's common to hear, "I'm not Kyle. I'm Keaton," or "I'm not Keaton. I'm Kyle." At a party, a cousin of mine asked, "Kyle, would you like some cake?" Annoyed, the boy answered, "I'm not Kyle." After a moment, looking surprised, he added, "<u>Wait a minute. I am</u> Kyle!"

\* identical 일란성의

- ① 내 얼굴을 똑똑히 기억해 달라.
- ② 내 이름을 Kyle로 바꾸고 싶다.
- ③ Kyle만큼 내게도 관심을 가져달라.
- ④ 우리 집에선 무슨 이름이든 괜찮다.
- ⑤ 이름이야 어떻든 케이크를 먹고 싶다.

어휘

tell apart 분간하다 gathering 모임 annoyed 성가신 add 덧붙이다

Ms. Wilson was an unlucky woman. So many bad things happened to her. She was always getting into accidents. None of them were her fault.

- (A) One day, that all changed. Ms. Wilson tripped on the sidewalk. She found a lottery ticket lying on the ground. It had the winning numbers. She was now an unlucky millionaire.
- (B) One year ago, there was a small earthquake. It caused a telephone pole to crack. The pole landed on top of Ms. Wilson's car.
- (C) Another time, there was a small storm. Ms. Wilson loves the rain. She walked outside to enjoy it. Within one minute she was struck by lightning. Everyone was worried about Ms. Wilson because she had so much bad luck.

1. 주어진 글 다음에 이어질 글의 순서로 가장 적절한 것은?

- (1) (A) (C) (B) (2) (B) – (A) – (C)
- (3)(B) (C) (A)(4) (C) – (A) – (B)
- (5)(C) (B) (A)

2. (A) 상황에 어울리는 표현으로 가장 적절한 것은?

- 전전반측(輾轉反側) 전화위복(轉禍爲福)
- ③ 점입가경(漸入佳境) ④ 내우외환(內憂外患)
- ⑤ 설상가상(雪上加霜)

어휘

trip 발을 헛디디다 winning number (복권의) 당첨 번호 millionaire 백만장자 earthquake 지진 crack 갈라지다 be struck by lightning 벼락 맞다

The lungfish lives through the dry season in Africa. It goes down into the mud, curls up in a ball, and seals itself in clay. Inside this cozy shelter, it goes to sleep. As the water dries up, the mud hardens around it in a clay coating. When the rainy season comes, the water softens the clay and the fish comes out, alive and well. European explorers used to ship these hard balls of clay home, where they would be dropped in water. Then as the clay softened, a live fish came out.

\* lungfish 폐어(肺魚)

- ① 건조한 시기를 견뎌 낸다.
- ② 진흙을 먹고 산다.
- ③ 비가 오면 왕성하게 번식한다.
- ④ 육지에서는 위장술로 죽은 척한다.
- ⑤ 진흙 속에 숨은 채 물을 찾아 이동한다.

#### 어휘

curl up 몸을 웅크리다 seal 밀봉하다 cozy 아늑한 shelter 피난처 coating (막 같이) 겉에 입히는 것

#### Dear Counselor,

The most popular girl in school, Harper, invited me to her birthday party. But she didn't invite my best friend Paula. I didn't even tell Paula about the party because I didn't want to hurt her feelings.

Today Paula invited me to go to Disney World on the same weekend as the birthday party. I didn't say yes or no. I'd love to go to Disney World, but I don't want to miss the party, and I don't want to lose Paula as a friend. I have to give her an answer soon. What can I say?

> Love, Lisa

- 감언이설(甘言利說)
- ③ 죽마고우(竹馬故友)
- ⑤ 동상이몽(同牀異夢)

② 진퇴양난(進退兩難)
 ④ 고진감래(苦盡甘來)

어휘

counselor 상담원 popular 인기 있는 invite A to B A를 B에 초대하다

#### 13. 다음 글을 읽고, 물음에 답하시오.

Athletes believe in \_\_\_\_\_\_. We do everything we can to get some \_\_\_\_\_\_. For example, I always wear the same pair of socks for every game. My socks are starting to get pretty old. They have holes in them, but they help me win! Other people have special clothes. My friend Sharon always wears a shirt with her university's name on it. That shirt's getting pretty old too. Other people have other ways to get \_\_\_\_\_\_. My friend Bill jumps up and down three times before each game starts. He thinks this brings good results.

(5) success

#### 1. 빈칸에 공통으로 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것은?

1) fate

2 luck

③ score

④ style

 $\rightarrow$ 

2. 밑줄 친 this가 가리키는 것을 우리말로 쓰시오.

어휘

athlete 운동선수 believe in 신봉하다 문 fate 운명

### 14. 다음 글에서 엄마가 밑줄 친 I don't want to hear the word Mama를 통해 의도한 바로 가장 적절한 것은?

One day my friend Darin was shopping at the mall. She noticed a mother with three little girls and a baby. While the woman tried to shop, all the girls called out "Mama." The woman's patience was wearing thin as they kept calling "Mama." Finally, Darin heard her say, "I don't want to hear the word Mama for at least five minutes." A few seconds went by. Then one girl tugged on her mother's skirt and said, "Excuse me, Miss."

\* tug 당기다

① 사고 싶은 물건을 골라라.

② 나를 성가시게 하지 마라.

③ 나는 '엄마'라는 말이 듣기 싫다.

④ 사람들을 방해하지 마라.

⑤ 나를 '미스'라고 불러다오.

어휘

notice 주목하다 patience 인내심 wear thin 약해지다 at least 최소한

A rich man claimed that a poor man owed him \$250. The poor man refused to pay him. So the rich man decided to sue the poor man. He asked a young lawyer named Lincoln to take on the case. The lawyer wondered whether he should take on the case or not. He thought very deeply. Then he said that he would take on the case if the rich man gave him \$1,000 as his fee. The rich man gave him (a) the money. Lincoln went to see the poor man. He said, "If you give (b) the money to the rich man, I will give you double the amount: \$500." The poor man naturally gave the rich man \$250. Everyone was happy.

\* sue 고소하다

1. 윗글의 결론을 한 문장으로 나타내고자 한다. 빈칸 (A), (B)에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것은?

| $\rightarrow$ As the rich man received | \$250 from the poor m | an, he thought he(A) |  |
|--|-----------------------|----------------------|--|
| the case, but he actually              | (B) .                 |                      |  |

| (A)          | (B)                     |
|--------------|-------------------------|
| 1 had won    | <br>gained money        |
| (2) had lost | <br>gave it up          |
| 3 had won    | <br>didn't make a penny |
| 4 had won    | <br>lost money          |
| (5) had lost | <br>became poorer       |

2. 밑줄 친 @, ⑩가 가리키는 것을 우리말로 구체적으로 쓰시오.



어휘

claim 주장하다 owe 빚지다 lawyer 변호사 wonder ~할까 생각하다 take on 떠맡다 fee 요금

What are the dreams of the blind like? It all depends on \_\_\_\_\_\_. If it happened after they were about seven or so, their dreams are similar to those of sighted people. It's a different story for people who have been blind from birth, or who became blind when very young. Since they've never known what it's like to see, – or they have forgotten – they don't see anything in their dreams. Instead, they rely on the senses they have. Their dreams involve sounds as well as smells, feelings, and tastes.

\* sighted 눈이 보이는

- 1) how they became blind
- (2) when they dream
- ③ when they became blind
- (4) what they want to dream about
- (5) what they feel through their senses

#### 어휘

the blind 시각 장애인들 depend on ~에 달려 있다 sense 감각 involve 포함하다 as well as ~뿐만 아니라

#### **Solar Power Domestic Solutions**

Turn the sun's light into electricity with solar panels. Cut your heating bills and help the environment! Quick and easy to install. Reduce your electricity bill by up to 60%. Call Johnson Hill at 043-445-689 for information. No calls before 9 a.m. or on Sundays, please.

\* domestic 가정의

- ① Solar power is good for the environment.
- ② Solar panels are hard to install.
- ③ Johnson Hill can give you some information about solar power.
- ④ You will save money if you use solar panels.
- (5) You should not call Johnson Hill on Sunday.

어휘

solar power 태양열 solution 해결(책) bill 청구서, 고지서 reduce 줄이다 문 save 절약하다

My three-year-old granddaughter had to pass an interview before she could be admitted to preschool. To prepare for the interview, her mother taught her answers to possible questions such as her name, age, and family details. The day before the interview, I decided to test her readiness. And I asked her, "What is your father's name?" She turned to me wide-eyed in surprise. Then she asked, "Don't you know your own son's name?"

\* readiness 준비가 되어 있음

disappointed
 annoyed

pleased
 relieved

③ puzzled

어휘

admit (입학을) 허락하다 preschool 유치원 such as ~과 같은 detail 세부 사항 문 puzzled 어리 둥절해하는 relieved 안도하는 It is said that the ancient Romans once used tickling to torture people to death. They would tie some poor guy down and dip his feet in salt water. Then they brought a goat and had it lick the salt water off his feet. Goats like salt. The victim laughed his head off – but meanwhile, the goat's rough tongue would be scraping the skin off his feet. When the goat finished, they'd dip the victim's feet in salt water again and start over. Eventually the guy would die horribly, \_\_\_\_\_\_.

\* tickling 간지럼 torture 고문하다; 고문

- 1) hurting himself accidentally
- 2 laughing all the while
- ③ while the goat is dying
- (4) and so would the goat
- (5) not being aware of anything

#### 어휘

dip 담그다 lick 핥다 victim 희생자 laugh one's head off 자지러지게 웃다 scrape 긁어내다 horribly 끔찍하게 문 be aware of ~을 알다

20. 다음 글을 읽고, 물음에 답하시오.

Leonardo da Vinci needed ① <u>a model for Jesus</u> for his painting *The Last Supper*. He found ② <u>a choir member named Pietro</u>. After finding a model for Jesus, Leonardo da Vinci made great progress in painting *The Last Supper*.

As soon as Leonardo finished painting Jesus, Pietro left for Rome to study music. While there ③ he met some bad friends, spent all his money and lived a fast life. His face, which had been noble enough to become a model for Jesus, changed because of this. Eventually, his good looks were gone.

After painting Jesus, Leonardo looked for a model for Judas who betrayed Jesus. (4) <u>He</u> couldn't find a face that was mean and vulgar enough. After many years of agony he finally found (5) the model for Judas and finished the painting.

When the painting was finished, he discovered that the model for Judas was the very same person who had modeled for Jesus: Pietro.

\* fast 방탕한 betray 배반하다 vulgar 천박한

1. 이 일을 겪고 난 뒤, Leonardo가 느꼈을 심경으로 가장 적절한 것은?

- proud and relieved
  surprised and sorry
- ③ frustrated and horrified

(4) confused but thrilled

(5) angry but worried

2. 밑줄 친 ①~⑤ 중, 가리키는 대상이 나머지 넷과 다른 하나는?

1 2 3 4 5

#### 어휘

choir 성가대 progress 진보 noble 고상한 mean 비열한 agony 고뇌 문 frustrated 좌절한 horrified 겁에 질린

Who named a huge country after a tiny village? It was the French explorer Jacques Cartier, and the country was Canada. Although he was not the first European to reach Canada, Cartier was the first to thoroughly explore it. From 1534 onward, he made three voyages to Canada. Cartier tried to find out what the Indian name for the country was. However, the Indians he asked did not properly understand him and thought he was inquiring about their village. So they said "kanada," which meant "\_\_\_\_\_."

country
 voyage

2 village(5) name

3 explorer

어<u>휘</u>

huge 거대한 tiny 작은 explorer 탐험가 thoroughly 철저하게 voyage 항해 inquire about ~에 관하여 묻다 MTF asked students how frequently their parents check if they have done their homework. ① According to the results, about 15 percent of 8th graders reported that their parents never or rarely check about their homework. ② This rises to over 40 percent for 10th graders. ③ About a quarter of students reported that their parents sometimes check. ④ Among 8th graders, almost 40 percent of parents often check. ⑤ Among 10th graders, about 30 percent of parents often check.

\* MTF Monitoring the Future



어휘

frequently 자주 check 점검하다 report 알리다, 보고하다 rarely 좀처럼 ~하지 않다

My first day of school at Century Junior High was very cold. I was a thirteen-yearold boy who was frozen with fear when the teacher introduced me to the class. From the front of the class I looked at black, brown, and yellow faces. I was the only white student in the class.

At the end of homeroom a group of kids hit me. I didn't do anything. But these kids didn't need a reason to hit me. I was just new, and a different color to them, so they just hit me. That is just the way it is here.

- ① 13세에 전학 갔다.
- ② 추위를 많이 탔다.
- ③ 반에서 유일한 백인이었다.
- ④ 전학 간 첫날 급우들에게 맞았다.
- ⑤ 친구들과 자주 싸웠다.

어휘

be frozen with fear 두려움에 사로잡혀 있다 that is just the way 그런 게 ~이다

When I was young, I had a dream to change the world. When I grew older and wiser, I realized that the world would not change. So, I narrowed my dream and decided to change my country. This was impossible as well. When I became very old, I chose to change my family. Yet no one changed. Now I realize that if I had changed myself, my family would have changed due to my change. On seeing the change, I might have become more confident and my country could have changed for the better. Who knows, maybe the whole world would have changed, too!

- ① 무엇보다 네 가정에 충실하라.
- ② 먼저 네 자신부터 변화시켜라.
- ③ 젊을 때 원대한 꿈을 가져라.
- ④ 세상을 바꾸는 것은 불가능하다.
- ⑤ 미래보다 현재에 충실하라.

어휘

narrow 좁히다 due to ~ 때문에 on -ing ~하자마자 confident 자신만만한

Everyone should have a hobby. First, it will help you improve your time management skills. If you don't manage your time well, you won't have time for your hobby. Second, having a hobby relieves stress from your daily life. When you are totally absorbed in your hobby, you are not thinking about what stresses you out. Third, you can make new friends and improve your social skills. You will join clubs or go to events, meeting new people who share your interest. Lastly, having a hobby will keep your brain in good shape. Learning a new skill makes new connections in the brain, and these connections slow down ageing. Having a hobby can \_\_\_\_\_\_ in many ways!

\* management 관리

#### 1. 제목으로 가장 적절한 것은?

- ① Benefits of Having a Hobby
- ③ What Hobby Should I Have?
- (5) Good Hobbies for Teenagers

#### 2. 빈칸에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것은?

- ① prevent illness
- 3 improve your grades
- 5 be too routine

- <sup>(2)</sup> How to Find a Hobby
- (4) Fun and Interesting Hobbies

- (2) change your life
- (4) make you more active

#### 어휘

improve 향상시키다 relieve 덜어 주다 absorb 빠지게 하다 stress out 스트레스를 주다 connection 연결 ageing 노화 문 1. benefit 이득 prevent 예방하다 I was teaching English to newly arrived Mexican immigrants to improve their chances of finding a job. At our weekly classes, I asked them to greet me with "Good morning, Mr. Marcus," "Good afternoon, Mr. Marcus," or "Good evening, Mr. Marcus." I also encouraged them to say these short greetings whenever they had the chance. One day, I saw <u>a student of mine</u> escorting her son to the school bus. After kissing the boy goodbye, she turned to the driver, waved to him and with a big smile shouted, "Good morning, Mr. Marcus!"

- ① 영어 공부를 열심히 하지 않는다.
- ② 시간에 따라 다른 영어 인사말을 모른다.
- ③ Mr. Marcus의 의미를 모른다.
- ④ Mr. Marcus를 좋아하지 않는다.
- ⑤ Good morning이라는 인사말을 좋아한다.

어휘

immigrant (입국)이주민 greet 인사하다 encourage 격려하다 escort 바래다주다

A belief in the power of names is \_\_\_\_\_\_ in many cultures. Some Native Americans have two names. Everyone knows one name, but the other name is kept secret. If others know it, they have power over that person. The people of Indonesia sometimes change their names after an accident or illness. They want to confuse the evil spirits that brought the trouble. Those spirits won't know who to go to if the person has a new name. Similar beliefs in the power of names can be found in all parts of the world, from Egypt to Alaska.

① strange

2 different

(5) weak

3 common

4 unknown

어희

belief 믿음 native 원주민의 be kept secret 비밀로 유지하다 confuse 혼란스럽게 하다 evil spirit 악령 Lori's family had lunch together every Sunday. They always went to the ① <u>same</u> restaurant. It was an "All-You-Can-Eat Buffet." They loved eating. This was the ② <u>perfect</u> restaurant for them. Her mom always ate the most. She would serve herself ③ <u>at most</u> four plates. Her dad was a picky eater. The buffet gave him plenty of ④ <u>options</u>. Her grandma loved the buffet the most. She always brought a bag with her. She would ⑤ <u>make sure</u> no one was looking at her. Then, she would put some food into the bag. The bag was always full by the time she left.

#### 어휘

serve (음식을 상에) 차려 주다 at most 많아 봐야 picky 까다로운 option 선택(할 수 있는 것) by the time ~할 때쯤에는 Not long ago, a group of Greek parents complained about the difficult homework their children couldn't do.

Many people think that teachers give too much homework. ( 1) They don't think it should be necessary for children to study at home after school. ( 2) Those parents thought that most homework was a waste of time, so they didn't want their kids to do any. ( 3) Spain and Turkey are two countries in which teachers recently stopped giving homework. ( 4) In Denmark, Germany, and several other countries in Europe, teachers cannot give homework on weekends. ( 5)

#### 어휘

not long ago 얼마 전에 complain about ~에 대해 불평[항의]하다 it is necessary for A to do A가 ~할 필요가 있다 waste 낭비 recently 최근에 30. 다음 글을 읽고, 물음에 답하시오.

Cindy's class has a newspaper. The students write stories, articles, and poems for it. Then one of them types up their work and prints it out. The teacher pins everything up on the wall so that it looks like a large, open newspaper.

One day, Cindy said to her teacher, "Most newspapers have advertisements and notices. Can we have them in ours?" The teacher thought this was a very good idea. She said it was Cindy's job to read and choose them. Cindy asked the other students for advertisements and notices. Here are some of the ones she received:

**FOR SALE:** Almost new, 12-speed bicycle; bike rack and a headlight included. Best offer. See Tony.

**LOST:** A silver ring with a blue stone in it. Reward. See Pam.

- WORK WANTED: Strong child willing to work in the garden and do housework.3 hours a week. No experience. See Minjun.
- FOUND: A silver ring with a blue stone. See Jenny.

1. 윗글의 내용과 일치하지 않는 것은?

- ① The students write the articles for the class newspaper.
- 2) Tony is selling his bicycle.
- ③ Pam lost her silver ring and Jenny found it.
- ④ Cindy wrote the advertisements and notices herself.
- (5) Cindy wanted advertisements and notices in the paper because most newspapers have them.

2. 밑줄 친 this가 가리키는 것을 우리말로 쓰시오.

어휘

article 기사 pin up (핀으로 고정하여) 게시하다 notice 안내문 willing to do ~하려고 하는

Elephants \_\_\_\_\_\_\_. We know this because of an experiment many years ago by a professor in Germany. He taught an elephant to choose between two wooden boxes: one marked with a square, the other with a circle. The box with a square had food in it, and the other didn't. It took 330 tries before the elephant figured out that "square" meant "food." Once it got the idea, though, the elephant always picked out the right box. After a year, the professor returned and tested the elephant again. Amazingly enough, the elephant still remembered which marking was the sign for food.

- 1 never forget
- ③ are popular in circuses
- (5) use their trunk as hands

2) are such big eaters4) use their own language

#### 어휘

one ~, the other ... (둘 중) 한쪽은 ~, 다른 한쪽은 ... mark 표시하다 figure out 알아내다 once 일 단 ~하자 pick out 고르다 marking 표시 문 trunk 코끼리의 코 Queen Victoria, who was admired by the British people, went to the beach one day with her servants. She shouted towards the rough sea with authority. "Sea, you shall be calm!" But the sea did not become any calmer. She shouted again, "Sea, be calm!" The result was the same. She then turned towards her servants who stood wondering what she was doing. She looked at them smiling and said, "Do not trouble me. Don't lift me up like a god. I am a mere human being, who cannot make the waves of the sea become calm."

\* mere 그저 ~에 지나지 않는

| $\rightarrow$ Queen Victoria was a person who could show great |               |            |  |  |  |
|--|---------------|------------|--|--|--|
| (1) curiosity  | (2) warmth    | ③ kindness |  |  |  |
| ④ modesty  | (5) authority |            |  |  |  |

어휘

admire 존경하다 servant 신하 rough 거친 authority 권위 calm 고요한 lift up 치켜세우다 문 curiosity 호기심 modesty 겸손 However, not all the moons obey this traffic rule.

The solar system is like a huge merry-go-round. ( ① ) All the planets move around the Sun in the same direction. ( ② ) If you were to look down from above the Sun's North Pole, you would see that all the planets circle the Sun in a counterclockwise direction. ( ③ ) Most moons orbit their planets in a counterclockwise direction, but some go the other way. ( ④ ) Jupiter has moons that go both ways. ( ⑤ ) The moons don't crash into each other because they stay at different distances from Jupiter.

\* moon 위성 counterclockwise 시계 반대 방향의

#### 어휘

obey 따르다 solar system 태양계 merry-go-round 회전목마 planet 행성 direction 방향 North Pole 북극 orbit ~의 주위를 궤도를 그리며 돌다 the other way 반대 방향으로 Jupiter 목성 crash into ~와 충돌하다 Daniel Defoe wrote a book called *The Adventures of Robinson Crusoe*. It was about a man who lived on a deserted island. But did you know that there was a real-life Robinson Crusoe? His name, however, wasn't Robinson Crusoe but Alexander Selkirk. Selkirk was a sailor on a ship. ① One day he had a fight with his captain. ② He left the ship and stayed on an island off the coast of Chile. ③ Selkirk lived on the deserted island for more than four years. ④ Defoe heard about Selkirk's experience. ⑤ It was not a unique experience. He used Selkirk's adventures as inspiration for his story of Robinson Crusoe.

1. 윗글의 내용과 일치하지 않는 것을 두 개 고르면?

- 1) Robinson Crusoe was not a real person.
- 2 Daniel Defoe wrote about Alexander Selkirk.
- ③ The story of Crusoe was based on Defoe's life.
- ④ Selkirk lived on a deserted island.
- (5) Defoe knew Selkirk's experience.

#### 2. ①~⑤ 중, 전체 흐름과 관계없는 문장은?

1 2 3 4 5

#### 어휘

adventure 모험 deserted island (열대의) 무인도 real-life 실제의 not *A* but *B* A가 아니라 B sailor 선원 captain 선장 off ~에서 멀리 (떨어져) inspiration (특히 예술적 창조를 가능하게 하는) 영감 문 be based on ~에 기초하다, 근거하다

Since the start of the coronavirus pandemic, countless sports leagues worldwide have been either postponed or cancelled. Yet baseball fans around the world rejoiced when, after a 5-week delay, the KBO League finally opened on Tuesday.

For those watching, though, many things may have seemed unfamiliar. Normally Korean baseball games are loud events with lots of cheering and singing. However, on Tuesday the games were almost silent. Games were played in almost completely empty stadiums. Although cheerleaders, umpires, and coaches were present, all wore face masks. Players did not high-five after each run, and physical contact was almost completely banned.

When interviewed, one player said, "It felt strange to play without fans, but it felt good to \_\_\_\_\_."

\* coronavirus pandemic 코로나바이러스 팬데믹(대유행) rejoice 크게 기뻐하다

#### 1. 윗글의 빈칸에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것은?

- ① play in silence ② have a 5-week delay
- ③ play baseball again ④ hear fans singing again
- (5) high-five my teammates

#### 2. 윗글의 내용과 일치하도록 할 때 다음 빈칸에 들어갈 말로 적절하지 않은 것은?

To help prevent coronavirus \_\_\_\_\_\_.

- 1) the KBO League was postponed for 5 weeks
- 2 Korean baseball games had lots of cheering and singing
- ③ the games were played without watching fans
- ④ cheerleaders, umpires, and coaches all wore face masks
- (5) players did not high-five after each run

#### 어휘

countless 수많은 postpone 연기하다 cancel 취소하다 delay 미룸, 연기 unfamiliar 낯선 normally 보통(은), 보통 때는 umpire 심판 ban 금지하다