



직독직해 연습장

1 나이가 어떻게 되죠?

We know / the names / of five people: / Mr. Green, Ms. White,
Mrs. Brown, Mr. Black, and Miss Grey.
We know / their ages: / 20, 25, 30, 65, and 70.
But / we do not know / the age / of each person.
We must find out / the age / of each person.
These are / the hints.
• The youngest person is / a man.
• Mr. Green is / older / than Mr. Black.
• The oldest / of them / is not / a woman.
• Ms. White stopped / work / when / she was / sixty.
• The youngest woman is not / married.

2 미국 대통령의 집

The President /	of America / lives / in the White House.
Before the war /	of 1812, / people called / it / "the President's House."
Later, / people p	painted / the house / white.
They / then bega	an / to call / it / "the White House."
But / during the	war / the Englishmen burned / it, / and / it became /
black.	

3 소년이 구한 남자

A little boy was / at the beach / with his parents.
He was playing / near the water.
The water was / over the boy's head!
Mrs. Blaise saw / the boy.
She picked up / the boy.
She carried / him / to his parents.
They gave / thanks / to her / for saving their son.
Ten years later, / the boy was / at the same beach.
He was / 14 years old / now.
He was / a good swimmer.
He saw / a man / in the water.
The man couldn't swim.
He cried out / for help.
The boy saved / him / from the water.
The man's name was / Mr. Blaise.
He was / Mrs. Blaise's husband.

4 희한하게 생긴 벌레

A walking stick is / a bug.	
But / it looks / like a stick.	
So / it got / its name, / walking stick.	
A walking stick likes / to eat leaves.	
It is / safe / in a tree / because / it looks / like a twig / of the tree.	
Other animals don't see / it.	
A walking stick / can also change / color.	
It is / green / in the spring.	
In the fall, / it is / brown.	
This bug can hide / itself / very well.	

5 스노보딩, 어디까지 아니?

Do you like / going / fast? Well, / how about / snow? Yes!
Then / snowboarding is / the sport / for you.
Snowboarding is / like skateboarding / on snow / because /
a snowboard is / shaped / like a skateboard.
But / it is / longer and wider / and / it doesn't have / wheels.
So / the board is / more like a surfboard.
Surfboards are / long and wide, / too.
But/snowboarding is/different/from skateboarding and surfing/in one way.
Your feet are not / free. They cannot move.
They are fixed/to the board. Then/you cannot/easily fall/off the board.
Snowboarders go / fast. They sometimes fly / through the air!
So / snowboarders wear / safety equipment.
Most wear / wrist guards and knee pads / because / they often land /
on their hands and knees.
And / they wear / a helmet. It protects / their head / when / they fall.

6 꿈이 이루어지다

My dream party is / coming true.	
When / I was / a little girl, /	
I imagined / having / a wonderful 16th birthday party.	
But / it won't be / magical, / if / you're not / there.	
So / please come / to my special day.	
Saturday, / June 22nd / at 2 p.m. – 5 p.m.	
Green Country Club	
777 Lime Street	
RSVP 012-3456-7890	
by June 15th	

7 토마토에 독이 들었다고?

Do you like / tomatoes?
Did you know / that / at one time / almost everyone /
in the United States / thought / they were / poisonous?
People grew / tomatoes / in their gardens / only because /
their fruit were / pretty.
There is / a story.
One day / a man took / some tomatoes / to town / and offered / them /
to the people. No one / would touch / them.
So / the man ate / them / all up.
He did not die. The news spread.
It helped / people / change / their minds / about tomatoes.

8 무엇이 전기를 만들지?

Corn grows / on a corn farm. Wheat grows / on a wheat farm.
But / what grows / on a wind farm?
Wind farms have / very large windmills.
These windmills have / arms / and / the arms catch / the wind.
When / the wind catches / the arms, / the arms turn.
The machine makes / electricity.
You can find / windmills / in places / with a lot of wind.
The wind keeps / the arms of the windmills / turning / almost /
all the time.

9 비가 와서 경기를 못 한다고?

A teacher told / the class / to write / a composition /
about a baseball game.
All the students / wrote / busily, / but / one small boy / did not.
When / the time / was up, / he / suddenly took up / his pen.
And then / he wrote / a line / and gave / it / to the teacher.
What / did he write / on the paper?
The teacher / wanted / to know.
He found / only a few words / on the paper.
It read / "Rain. / No game."

10 꿈이야 현실이야

Virtual reality programs / are being developed / for many uses.
One future use is / operating / on sick people.
The doctor is / in one place; / the patient is / in another.
But / the doctor operates / with a VR program and special equipment.
Another use is / creating / real-size virtual model / of buildings.
Architects can design / better buildings.
City planners can design / better cities.
These uses will help / people / work.
But / there will be / other uses, / too.
How about / visiting / a foreign country / while / lying / on your couch?
Or how about / shopping / in a store / while / lying / on your bed?
These VR programs will be / very good.
It will seem / very real.
We might not remember / which world / we are / in.

11 하이킹에서 생긴 일

I was going hiking / in the Rocky Mountains, / Yay!
I was going / with my aunt.
I thought / I would have / the trip / of a lifetime.
But / on one hike, / my life / almost ended.
I turned / a corner / in the trail / and looked up.
I was / face-to-face / with a mother elk and her baby.
It was / huge / and looked / angry.
She put / her head / down / and kicked / the ground.
I thought / the mother / was going to attack / me.
I was / scared / of her. She wanted / to protect / her baby, / I guess.
My heart beat / very fast! I walked / slowly backwards.
Finally, / I couldn't see / them / and / I relaxed.
Now / I understand / that / hiking alone / can be / dangerous.

12 공주님은 발이 작다?

A princess was born / in the year 1200 / in China.	
Her feet were / very, very small.	
Her father, / the king, / didn't want / her / to be sad / because / he loved /	
his daughter.	
So / he made / a new law.	
This law said / that / all the baby girls / must have / small feet.	
So / people / had to wrap / their babies' feet / very tightly /	
with pieces of cloth.	
Then / their feet would stay / small / like hers.	

13 돼지는 억울해

14 카우보이 모자는 멋있어

Many people wear / cowboy hats / today.
They like / the style / of the hats.
But / years ago, / a cowboy / really used / his hat.
The cowboy drank / water / from his hat.
He used / it / to carry water / to his horse.
He waved / his hat / at cows / to make them / move faster.
Most of all, / the cowboy needed / his hat / to keep / the sun and wind /
off his head.
A hat was / one / of the most useful things / to cowboys.

15 드론을 날려보자

THE DRONE CAMP
July 8th – July12th / (Monday to Friday)
When: / 9:00 A.M. – 12:00 P.M.
Who: / Ages 10 – 13
Where: / Green Hill Elementary School
Comp. Foot / \$55.00
Camp Fee: / \$55.00
Camp Details
- This interesting camp / introduces / campers / to the world of drones.
- Kids will learn / how to operate / many different drones /
and / how to care for them.
They will / then fly / two types of dropes!
- They will / then fly / two types of drones!
- Finally, / they will learn / all the ways / drones will help / people.
- The camp leaders are / Mr. Dan Murphy, / a drone expert, /
and / Ms. Liz Stevens, / a science teacher.

16 재채기를 참으면?

You may not believe / this sneezing story.
A man didn't want / to sneeze, / so / he pinched / his nose /
with his fingers. Then / he closed / his mouth.
He didn't sneeze, / but / he heard / a loud pop.
His neck hurt / and / he could not speak.
It was / also painful / to eat.
He / immediately went / to the doctor.
The doctor gave / him / some bad news.
A muscle / in his throat / was broken.
He stayed / in the hospital / for seven days.
He had to eat / with a tube / because / he / could not eat / properly.
He / should have sneezed!

17 이상한 도서관?

David: A librarian said / that / I couldn't read / in the library. Tom: What / do you mean, / David? David: She said, / "No / reading / allowed." She didn't mean, / "No / reading / allowed." Tom: She meant, / "No / reading / aloud." David: That sounds / the same / to me!

18 허리케인을 잡아라

Hurricane hunters are / weather scientists.
They fly / into a hurricane / in an airplane.
They want / to study / the hurricane.
What kind of information / do these weather scientists want?
They need / to know / where / the hurricane is going.
They use / many instruments / to get information.
If / it starts / moving / towards land, / they send out / warnings.
Then, / people can move / out of the way / before / the hurricane hits.
This information can save / many lives.

19 농부가 미워하는 박쥐

A flying fox is not / a fox / at all. It is / a bat.
But / its face looks / like a fox.
A flying fox is / the biggest bat.
Its wings are / 6 feet across.
This bat likes / to eat fruit.
Sometimes / the flying fox / is called / the "fruit bat."
The flying fox uses / its eyes and nose / to find / fruit trees.
Then / it eats / some of the fruit. Fruit farmers / get angry.
They do not like / the flying fox.

20 고양이가 무서워해요

Pet Fears / Bath
When / it is time / to give / my cat / a bath, / she gets scared.
She is scared / of the water. Can you help / me?
Reply / from the Young Teens Editors
Don't worry / about your cat. All cats are scared / of water.
Cats don't like / water. It's / normal.
We talked / to a veterinarian.
Cats only need / a bath / if / they have / fleas /
or are / really dirty or muddy.
They don't need / baths / because / they clean / themselves / very well.
They lick / themselves.
Your parents should talk / to your vet.
They should ask / about your cat.
The vet might say / your cat needs / a bath.
Then / the vet will tell / you / how to do it.
The vet will give / you / good advice.

21 인사를 코로 한다고?

One way / of greeting someone / is / to smell them.
This helps / people / to recognize / each other.
The Maori / in New Zealand / have / a similar custom.
They press / their faces together / and breathe in / when / they meet /
someone.
The Social Issues Research Centre / in the United Kingdom /
has studied / more examples / of the importance / of smell / for greetings
around the world.

22 아빠 입속에 숨었어

Some fish use / their mouths / to take care of / their babies.
These fish keep / their eggs / in their mouths.
That way, / other sea animals / can't eat / the eggs.
Soon / the eggs hatch.
The baby fish swim / out of their mother or father's mouth.
But / if / a big fish goes / after the baby fish, / the mother or father fish /
opens / its mouth / wide / again.
The baby fish / swim back / inside.
They stay / there / until / they come out / safely.

23 웨딩 케이크 앞에서 키스를

Many years ago / in Europe, / each guest brought / a small cake /
to a wedding.
The new husband and wife / had to kiss / each other / over each cake.
Sometimes / they had to kiss / more than / a hundred times.
It took / a lot of time. Then / a clever couple had / a good idea.
They told / the guests / not to bring / small cakes.
They made / one large cake.
They kissed / over the large cake / and then cut / it /
into many small pieces.
It was / very successful / and every other couple followed / it.
This gave / us / our big wedding cakes / of today.

24 별도 나이를 먹는다?

Do you ever wonder / about the stars?
In some ways, / stars are / like people.
They are / born. They grow / old. And / they die.
A star is / born / from dust and gas.
Slowly / the dust and gas / make / a ball. The ball gets / very hot.
Then / it starts / to give off / light.
The young star grows / into a giant.
Millions of years / go by.
The older star begins / to get small / again.
At last / its light / goes out.
The star's life is / over.
At last / its light / goes out.

25 수상한 자동차가 따라와요

Mrs. Thompson was driving / her car.
She looked / in the rearview mirror. A blue car was / behind her.
A man was driving / the car.
The man / in the car / waved / at Mrs. Thompson.
He was saying / something, / but / Mrs. Thompson couldn't hear / him.
The man kept following / her. Mrs. Thompson was / afraid of him.
She drove / to the police station. The man followed her.
She arrived / at the police station / and stopped / her car.
A police officer came / to her car.
The police officer said, / "There's a cat / on the top / of your car!"
Mrs. Thompson's cat was / on the top / of her car.
The cat looked / very afraid.
Now / she understood / why the man / in the blue car / kept following /
her.

26 딸꾹! 누가 내 생각을 하나?

Do you get / the hiccups? Why do you get / them?
There are / many ideas / about hiccups.
For example, / some people believe / you got / the hiccups / because /
someone is thinking / about you.
Other people believe/you got/the hiccups/because/someone is saying/
bad things / about you.
They say / the only way / to stop your hiccups / is / to think / of the person /
who / is talking / about you!
These are / theories / not science. They are / just fun ideas.
But / what does cause / a hiccup?

27 위층에서 나는 소리

Every night / Tom heard / two noises.
The man / in the room / upstairs / dropped / one shoe / on the floor.
Then / he dropped / the other one.
Every night / Tom went to sleep / after the second noise.
Last night, / as usual, / Tom heard / the first noise.
He waited / and waited.
Nothing else / happened. He couldn't sleep.
At last / he went / to the room upstairs.
"Please / drop / your other shoe / on the floor," / he said.

28 새끼 코끼리는 소중해!

Baby elephants get / extra care.
A baby elephant's mother / looks after / it.
The baby / is also looked after / by an aunt.
Lions and tigers won't go after / a fully grown elephant.
But / they will go after / a baby.
When / the elephants walk / along a trail, / the mother elephant goes /
first. The aunt comes / last. And / the baby is / in the middle.
The baby elephant walks / between the mother and the aunt / so that /
lions and tigers can't get / to it.

29 돼지 꿈을 꾸었어

Some people think / that / dreams can tell / about the future.
However, / there are / some differences / about reading a dream.
In America, / people say, / if / you dream / about a dog, / you will be /
lucky.
But / if / you dream / about a cat, / you will be / unlucky.
In Korea, / pig dreams and fire dreams are / lucky dreams.
But / if / you see / clouds / in your dream, / you will have / worries /
in your mind.

30 춤출 때 제일 행복해요

I love / to dance. In fact, / I have danced / most of my life.
I started / dancing / at the age of five.
Mom and Dad / put / me / in a jazz dance class /
at the local community center. They did not want / to / at first.
But / I begged / them / every day / for a month / so / they agreed.
I told / them / I would work / hard.
I kept / my promise. But / it was not / easy.
I was not / a good dancer / in the beginning.
Sometimes / I was / unhappy and worried / because / I was /
tired or hurt. But / I never gave up / my dream.
Now / at 25, / I still dance / with joy, / and / I will never stop / dancing.
When / I dance, / I feel / free.
I have / no troubles.

31 빅뱅이 뭐지?

32 개가 사람을 구해?

Have you ever heard / of Portuguese water dogs?
Years ago, / many fishing boats / carried / a Portuguese water dog.
If / someone fell / into the water, / the dog / would jump in / and save /
the person.
The water dog / also helped / with the fishing.
It chased / schools of fish / into the fishing nets.
The water dog was / a kind of telephone / at sea, / too.
It carried / messages / from boat / to boat.

33 미국에 여성 의사가 없었다!

At one time, / there were / no women doctors / in the United States.
Many people thought / that / women / should not be doctors.
But / Elizabeth Blackwell / did not agree.
She wanted / to be a doctor. She wanted / to help people.
Elizabeth Blackwell studied / hard.
In 1849, / she became / the first woman doctor / in the United States.
Dr. Blackwell spent / her time / caring for / poor people.
She also started / a school / to teach / other women / to be doctors.

34 이상한 승객

Tom was waiting / for a bus.
He held / his hands / about four inches / apart. He got on the bus.
When / the driver asked for / his fare, / he told / him / to take the money /
out of his coat pocket.
The driver did / as / he said / and drove on.
Tom walked / to the back / of the bus / and sat down.
He still held / his hands / in the same position.
A lady turned / to him / and asked, / "Were you wounded / in the war?"
"No, / I wasn't," / he replied.
"I'm / on my way / to a hardware store / and / I plan / to buy /
a piece of pipe / this long."

35 학교 같지 않은 학교

When / the class begins, / students wave / their wands / in the air.
One boy makes / a coin / disappear.
Another boy pulls / a golf ball / from a hat.
A few students are throwing / things / in the air.
Can't the teacher control / the students? Yes, he can.
In fact, / the students are following / the teacher's instructions.
This is not / an ordinary school.
The College of Magic / in Cape Town, / South Africa / teaches / children
age 10 and older / how to do magic.
David Gore opened / the College of Magic / 26 years ago.
He wanted / to help / local children.
They needed / a little magic / in their lives.
Many of the students / are / poor.
They live / in one-room houses. They are / often / hungry.
Gore said / that / magic "gives / children / the courage to dream."

36 초콜릿을 골라 보세요

In a large box, / which piece of chocolate / do you pick?
A man has studied / people's choices.
He says / they tell / us / something / about the person.
Did you choose / a round piece? You're / a person / who / likes / to party
Did you select / an oval shape? You are / a creative person.
You like / to make / things.
Picking / a square shape / shows / something else.
You are / honest and truthful. People can depend / on you.

37 개에게 책을 읽어 줘?

Some kids are / afraid / to read out / loud.
They are afraid / that / they will make / a mistake / or /
that / someone will laugh / at them.
But / in one library, / kids are not afraid / of making mistakes /
when / they read / aloud.
At the Salt Lake Library / in Utah, / kids read / to dogs.
The dogs like it.
The animals do not care / if / the readers make a mistake.
And / they do not mind / hearing / the same story / over and over.
And / the kids think / that / it is fun / to read / to a dog.

38 런던에서 만난 노부인

John worked / in an office / in a small town.
One day / his boss said / to him, / "John, / will you go / to an office /
in London / and see Mr. Green? Here's / the address."
John went / to London / by train.
He thought, / "The office isn't far / from the station. I'll find / it / easily."
But / after an hour / he was still looking for / it.
So / he stopped / and asked an old woman.
She said, / "Walk / two blocks / along this street, / and turn right.
You'll find it / on your left." John went / and found it.
A few days later / he went / to London, / but / again / he did not find /
the office. So / he asked / someone / the way.
It was / the same old woman! She was very surprised / and said, /
"Are you still looking for / that place?"

39 비슷해 보이지?

Do you know / how / a moth / is different / from a butterfly?
A butterfly has / knobs / on its antenna.
A butterfly is active / during the daytime.
A butterfly has / brighter colors / than a moth.
A butterfly folds / its wings / upward / when / it rests.
A butterfly has / a smooth body / while / a moth may have / a hairy one.
Although / almost everyone likes / the butterfly, / many people don't like /
the moth.

40 다이어트 하세요