

# 직독직해 연습장

### 일단 웃어 봐!

The best way / to make a friend / is / to smile.

When / you smile, / people think / you are friendly and nice.

It is not easy / to smile / all the time, /

but / if / you want / more friends, / you should smile / more often.

There is / an easy way / to prove this.

Look / at yourself / in a mirror.

Now / make / an angry face.

Which face / would you rather talk to?

Of course, / it is the smiling face.

Remember / that / most people / will stay away /

from an angry or sad looking face.

### 2 어느 축구 선수의 선택

A professional soccer player, / David Williams, / decided /

to skip practice / and instead celebrate / his son's sixth birthday.

This practice session / was very important /

because / it was / before an important match.

If / he didn't take part / in the practice, /

he might not have been allowed / to receive his salary / for the week.

The coach objected / but, / despite those objections, / Williams still went home.

His job was important / but / his wife and children / were much more important.

These family values / were important / to the Williams family, /

and / Williams hoped / they would affect / his son's behavior /

when / he became an adult, / too.

### **3** 먹보 물고기!

Deep, deep / in the ocean / lives / a strange fish.

It's also known / as the giant swallower.

This is not because / it is a big fish /

but because / it can eat / such enormous meals.

The swallower is / less than 10 cm long.

However, / a research ship / recently caught /

a swallower / that looked hugely swollen.

An X-ray of the fish / showed / it had swallowed / an eel 38 cm long.

The eel was curled / round and round / in the fish's stomach.

Maybe / the giant swallower has / the world's biggest appetite.



#### Hollywood Dreaming / in LA

4 days 3 nights / \$1,000

Spend / four wonderful days / in the city / of the movie stars!

Day One: Morning - visit / Universal Studios /

and see / how they make movies

Afternoon - visit / the University / of Southern California

Day Two: Morning - visit / Hollywood Boulevard /

and look / at handprints / of the stars

Afternoon - visit / Madame Tussauds Hollywood, /

an amazing wax museum

Day Three: All day – Disneyland Park

Day Four: Free time / for you / to do / whatever you wish

# 5 혀가 꼬여요

I hope / you're fine. I've been busy / at school.

We wrote / tongue twisters / last week.

Our teacher told / us / to read them / to each other /

in alphabetical order.

So, / we put / all of our first names / in alphabetical order.

The job was easy / until / we came / to the letter J.

Four students have / names / that start / with J.

Jay was first. Then / Jessica was second. Josh came third. I was fourth.

Here are / my funny tongue twisters. I hope / you enjoy them!

Don't laugh / when / Grandpa's tongue / gets twisted.

### 6 에디슨과 헬로

If / it had not been for / Thomas Edison, / people today /

would probably / answer the telephone / by saying "ahoy" /

instead of "hello."

The telephone's inventor, / Alexander Graham Bell, / thought /

"ahoy" was / the correct way / to answer the phone.

Surprisingly, / the word "hello" / didn't exist / then.

Edison invented / the word "hello" / in the 1870s /

while doing research / on the clarity / of sounds.

When / the first telephone exchanges / opened / around the country, /

Edison campaigned / for using "hello."

Thus, / a new word and a new custom / were born.

# **7** 이름 없는 도시

There are many theories / about how Nome, Alaska got its name.

One / of the most believable ones / is /

that / Nome received its name / through an error.

In 1849 / a mapmaker / in Alaska / was working / on a map / of the coastline.

None of his maps showed / a name / for one of the capes.

He didn't know / the name of that cape / and / he wanted to know it.

So / he wrote "Name?" / on the map /

and sent it / to the mapmaking company / in England.

He hoped / that / someone there / would know the name.

A worker / in the map company / thought /

the mapmaker had written / Nome / on the map.

Since then / the city / on that cape / has been known / as Nome, Alaska.

### 8 똑같아 보이지만…

They both have / black hair and brown eyes.

They both love / fresh peaches.

They are good / at math / and both of them / stick out / their tongues /

when / they are thinking / about hard math problems.

However, / they are interested / in different things, / too.

Maria likes animals, / so / her room is always full / of cages /

for little animals and birds.

If / you checked / the pockets / of her jeans, /

you would be likely / to find / a frog and a hamster.

On the other hand, / Molly loves clothes, /

so / her room is filled / with fashion magazines.

She is always wearing / an outfit or hat / in the latest style.



Few Americans / know / which woman / was the model /

for the Statue of Liberty.

The Statue of Liberty / was designed / by a French sculptor, /

Frédéric Auguste Bartholdi.

While working / on the statue, /

Bartholdi had / his mother / stand / as the model.

He did that / because / he believed /

his mother, Charlotte, looked / strong and honest.

Although / the name Charlotte Bartholdi / is practically unknown / today, /

her face / has been / one of the most famous / in the world /

since / the statue was put up.

# 10 스마트폰 없으면 못 살아

Smombies are walking / down the street. Do you know / what a smombie is?

It refers / to those people / who are walking / on the sidewalk /

or crossing the street / with their eyes / glued to their smartphones.

They're not paying attention / to anything / around them /

as / they're totally occupied / by their devices.

Most people have bumped / into a smombie.

Not only do they bump / into pedestrians / but / they cause / car accidents /

by crossing the road / without looking.

They don't notice / when / vehicles are coming / towards them.

On the Internet, / we can easily see / tragic videos / of smombies /

hurting themselves / because / they're / in a daze.

Try not to be / a smombie yourself /

and be careful / of those smombies / coming towards you!

# **11** 야호! 신난다!

I can really relax / when I'm / several thousand feet up.

I do it / to get away.

When I'm drifting down, / I don't worry / about a thing.

All the things / I worry about / at work / disappear.

I even forget / about all the bills / I have to pay.

I just wish / the fall lasted / longer.

From the time / I leave the door of the plane / until I hit the ground, /

it takes about five minutes.

It seems / like less than one minute.

It ends / too soon.

### 12 화성에는 생물체가 있을까?

Many people used to think / there could be / plants / on Mars.

We now know / that / Mars has very little carbon.

Carbon is / an element / found / in all plants and animals / on Earth.

Through a telescope, / Mars usually looks red.

However, / in some places, / it seems gray.

At times, / the gray color turns / gray-green, / then brown, /

and then gray / again.

People once thought / this suggested / that / plant life was changing color /

with the seasons.

Today / we know / that / the red color comes / from fine dust /

of iron / on the planet.

Scientists are still working / to explain / the other color changes.

# 13 달콤한게좋아

Researchers studied / the food sources / people in different age groups /

get their added sugar from.

Soft drinks are / the biggest single source / of added sugar /

for the people under 18.

Teenagers / aged 11-18 / get 40% / of their intake / this way.

Sweets and jams as well as milk products / together make up 34% /

of the sugar intake / for children / aged 4-10.

And children / aged 1-3 / get the second largest part / of their sugar intake /

from cereals, cakes and biscuits.

For adults aged 19-64, / the two main sources / of added sugar / are /

sweets and jams, and soft drinks, / both of which make up / 51% of the intake.

# 14 자기가 낳은 알을 먹는다?

Smell works / as a birth control device / among many animals.

An interesting example / is / that / of flour beetles.

These insects live / in mills / and usually reproduce / rapidly.

But / as soon as / their population increases / beyond two beetles /

per gram of flour, / the female reacts / rapidly / by eating / her own eggs.

The cause / of this shocking behavior / lies / in a chemical substance /

contained / in the beetle's excrement.

Its smell / first causes / the female / to lay fewer eggs / and then /

it causes / larvae / to grow more slowly.

Finally / it causes the female / to eat her own eggs.

# **15** 헌이줄게새이다오

When / a child in Argentina / loses a tooth, / he or she puts / the tooth /

in a small glass / of water.

The water is / for El Ratón Pérez, / or Pérez the Rat.

It's hard work / picking up / teeth / from children / all night, /

so / he is thirsty.

He drinks the water / and leaves a gift / in the empty glass.

In one part / of India, / the teeth / a baby loses / are thrown /

onto the roof / of a house, / so that / a bird will take / them / away.

In the U.S., / the "Tooth Fairy" comes / at night, / while / the child is sleeping, /

takes the tooth / from the pillow / under the child's head, /

and leaves some money / there.

Some families in China / put the baby teeth / in a jar.

There is no reward / for this, / just a memory / of childhood.

# **16** 나폴레옹 죽음의 비밀

Napoleon died / on May 5, 1821, / off the coast / of Africa, /

on the island of St. Helena.

He was 51 years old / at the time.

When doctors examined / Napoleon's body, / they said /

that / he had died / from cancer of the stomach.

That was / the cause of death / recorded / in the official report.

However, / other doctors disagreed.

One doctor / who was present / during the examination / of the body / said /

that / Napoleon died / of tuberculosis, / or perhaps malaria.

Now, / after careful research, / a British chemist / thinks /

that / Napoleon might have been poisoned – / not by a person, / but by his wallpaper.

# 17 랩음악에 빠져 봐

Rap is / a form of music / in which / the singers speak /

in rhythm and rhyme / rather than sing.

Rap first appeared / in the mid-seventies / in the discos /

of New York City's black neighborhoods.

At first, / the role of the rapper / was / to keep the beat going /

with hand clapping / while / the DJ changed the record.

Soon, / rappers added / poems, rhymes, and call-and-response exchanges /

with the audience.

Early rap songs were / mainly about dancing and romantic adventures, /

but / politics became / an important theme / in rap music /

in the late eighties and nineties.

### 18 비행 택시 시대가 옵니다

Flying cars are not / an idea / of the far future.

They are close / to being a technology / of the present.

One company has been testing / its flying electric cars /

which take off and land vertically.

They are the future of transportation / and are known / as "airtaxis."

In 2017 / the company did a test flight / of its all-electric two-seat model /

and in 2019 / it successfully tested / its five-seat model.

By 2025, / it aims / to offer air transport available / to the public.

The company believes / their flying taxis can make a great impact /

on the environment and on people's lives.

### **19** 회답을 주세요

A very boring and arrogant woman / met / George Bernard Shaw, /

the famous Irish playwright, / at a garden party / one afternoon / in London.

She was / the kind / of person / who was only interested / in rich or famous people.

She was very eager / to have Shaw / as a guest / in her own home /

so / she could show him off / to her friends.

One day / she sent / her chauffeur / to Shaw's home /

with the following invitation card;

Lady Whitley-Farewell will be / at home /

on Friday, the 14th of September, / from 3 to 5.

The following reply / came back / immediately;

So will / Mr. G. B. Shaw.

### 20 〈기생충〉이 오스카를 휩쓸다

Last night / at the 92nd Academy Awards, / the South Korean film Parasite /

was awarded / 4 Oscars, / including Best Picture.

The film made / Oscars history / as / it became / the first ever

South Korean film / to receive an Academy Award.

It also became / the first non-English language film / to win Best Picture.

As such, / the night concluded / a very successful awards season / for Parasite.

However, / its filmmakers were / still surprised and honored / to win /

so many more awards.

During one of / his acceptance speeches, / the film's director Bong Joon-ho / made /

a heartfelt tribute / to his personal hero, / American film director / Martin Scorsese.

Bong explained / Scorsese was / a huge inspiration / to him /

when he was a student / because Bong studied /

a lot of Martin Scorsese's films / at film school.

In response / to the tribute, / the awards show audience / gave Scorsese /

a standing ovation, / in one of the night's most memorable moments.

# 21 द्र अन्य नियानिय के दिल् रियानिय के दिल र

Do hair and nails / continue to grow / for a time / after death?

No, / although they may seem to.

In order to grow, / hair and nail cells / must be nourished / by blood.

At death, / the blood stops flowing / and the hair and nails / stop growing.

They may appear / to grow / because the body dries out / after death.

The skin pulls away / slightly / from the hair and nails, /

letting more show-/ perhaps / an extra 1/16 of an inch.

So / they look / like they're growing.

But / they're not really.



#### Bob and I / fell into the water.

It was then / that / I discovered / I had forgotten the life jackets.

I could hear / my mother's last words: / "Don't forget the life jackets.

Be sure / both of you / have them on / at all times."

This was the first time / Dad had agreed / to let us take the boat out /

by ourselves.

What a foolish and stupid mistake / I had made!

How could I ever ask him / to trust me again?

I began to realize / what a serious problem / I had.

I was in the cold lake water / with no life jacket.

### 23 고래 배 속에 사람이?

In 1891, / a whaleboat found / a very large whale.

While the hunters were trying / to kill the whale, / one of them, James Bartley, /

fell into the ocean.

However, / after the hunters finally killed / the whale, /

they cut open / the whale's stomach / and found / Mr. Bartley inside.

Several weeks later, / Mr. Bartley seemed / to have gotten over

his terrible experience.

The only thing / he could remember / was / that / he was inside the whale, /

and it was very hot.

One effect from the whale / was / that / the liquid from the whale's stomach /

had turned / all of his skin / snow-white.

### 24 소중한 신발을 아껴주세요

Our Extreme Water Repellent / is / a fast drying aerosol spray /

designed / to protect your favorite shoes / against liquids and stains.

It can be used on / up to 15 pairs / of shoes /

made from almost any material.

Order / a 6.5 oz can of Extreme Water Repellent / today /

and make / your shoes / last longer and look better.

#### NOTE: THIS PRODUCT IS AVAILABLE / IN THE CONTINENTAL US ONLY.

#### FOR INTERNATIONAL ORDERS, / PLEASE CHECK OUT OUR WATER

#### REPELLENTS / IN PUMP SPRAY BOTTLES.

# 25 스포츠 스타는 백만장자

(A) Earning money / is no problem / for the star athlete.

Some superstars / sign contracts / worth millions.

Yet / after a few years, / many of these stars / have money problems /

and some of them have / serious money problems.

Their money seems / to have rolled out / much easier / than it rolled in.

Many stars find / it / difficult / to understand / what happened / to their income.

(B) When some athletes are hot, / their earnings are amazing.

It's hard / for some of them / to think ahead.

They don't think / about the time / when their fast ball will slow.

They don't think / about when their strong legs will weaken.

They have difficulty thinking / about what could happen / in one brief play.

It could mean / receiving a serious injury. It could end / their career.

This means / their income will descend / from millions / to thousands / soon.

# **26** 두뇌의 활동

Is it true / we use / only 10 percent of our brains?

Some people / certainly aren't operating / at 100 percent.

But / in general / the answer is no.

You use / every part of your brain.

Not every area / at the same time, / of course; /

they all do different things / at different times.

At any given moment, / however, /

only about 5 percent of your brain cells / are actually working.

So / in one sense / this old saying is true.

But / as far as we know, / there are no parts / that never do anything.

# 27 거스름돈 5센트

My mother and I / were standing / at the checkout in the supermarket /

as the cashier scanned / our groceries.

When the price of a bottle of orange juice / was scanned at \$4, /

my mother said, / "It's only \$3.95."

The cashier stopped / what she was doing / and disappeared /

down one of the aisles / to check the price.

She soon returned and said / the price was \$3.95.

When she handed my mother / the change, /

a five-cent coin / rolled onto the floor.

As the cashier bent over / to search for it, /

my mother said, / "Oh, don't bother, / it's only five cents."

### 28 내 발로 일어나고 싶지만…

If you see / a sheep on its back, / lend it a hand!

A sheep can't get up / from that position.

If left / on its back too long, / it will eventually die.

Sheep, / which live only 10 to 12 years, / have a much shorter lifespan /

than many other animals / such as cattle.

Although they have / a heavy body, / their legs are quite delicate.

When they are lying / on their back, / they're weighted down /

by their thick, heavy fleece.

Even waving, or kicking their legs / won't help them / to roll over.

Their legs are / just simply too thin and weak, /

so / a shepherd has to help them / back onto their feet!

### 29 손가락 이름이 이상해

The first, or "index" finger / gets its name / from the Latin word "indicare," /

meaning / "to indicate" or "to point out."

When we point, / we do so with the index finger.

The second, third and fourth fingers / are known respectively /

as "middle," "ring" and "little" fingers.

The middle finger / was long ago known / as the "longman" /

because it was the longest.

The ring finger / is so named / because it is the one / on which /

a wedding ring / is traditionally worn.

It was once known as the "medical" finger /

because doctors used it / to apply ointment.

The fourth finger / is known familiarly as the "pinkie," /

from a Dutch word / that means "small finger."

# 30 나는 어디에 있는 걸까?

I can hear / some bats / still searching for insects.

It's almost time / for them to return home, / where they'll wait /

until night falls again.

When the bats go home, / I know / that / dawn is fast approaching.

After a while / the howler monkeys / begin their chorus.

It's not even light / yet, / but their chorus is an alarm /

and the rainforest begins / to awaken.

The sun shines, / warming me up / and making steam rise / from the ground.

As the monkeys quiet down, / I begin / to hear thousands of birds.

Some live in peace / by themselves, / while others live / close together / in groups.

Anyway, / all are feasting / on the plentiful food / that exists in the forest.



On Thursday morning, / I was wondering / if I should get another dog.

It was then / that the phone rang.

When I answered, / a lady said / her husband had found an injured dog.

She said / they had found the dog /

in a parking lot / near the base of the mountain.

I told her / I would be there / as soon as possible.

When I arrived at the parking lot, / I couldn't believe my eyes.

Although injured and bruised, /

Mutt seemed as excited to see me / as I was to see him.

# 32 빠져든다, 블랙홀에

The world got a glimpse of / one of the greatest mysteries of our universe /

on April 10, 2019.

That was / when the first image of a black hole was shown / to the public.

The picture was created / by a network of eight radio telescopes /

on four continents.

The black hole is / at the center of the Messier 87 galaxy, /

some 55 million light-years / from Earth, /

and is 6.5 billion times / the mass of the Sun.

The image shows / the gas, dust, and stars / that swirl around the black hole.

The image does not truly show / the black hole /

because not even light can escape / its gravity.

Black holes, like vacuums, / draw in everything / that gets too close.



Sea snakes are / highly specialized sea animals.

They must come to the surface / to breathe / but can dive / to great depths.

They can remain underwater / for up to eight hours / without breathing.

This is the best record / among air-breathing vertebrates.

Their bodies are well adapted / for underwater life.

Their right lung alone / takes up / most of their body's space, /

and extends / even into its tail.

Their windpipe / has also adapted / into a secondary lung /

that, / like a true lung, / takes oxygen into the blood.

Thus / the snake uses its intake of air / most efficiently.



#### GARRISON HIGH SCHOOL ART EXHIBITION

#### ENTRIES ARE OPEN /

#### AND WE WANT YOU!

Get creative and enter your artwork / in the GHS ART EXHIBITION.

Drawings, paintings, prints, sculptures, or photographs / are accepted.

One entry / per artist.

Visit the GARRISON High School website / to apply.

On the main page, / click on the icon for "Special Events."

SUBMISSIONS CLOSE / AT 4 PM ON FRIDAY 25 JUNE 2021.

EXHIBITION WILL BE HELD / JULY 22-24, 2021.

# **35** 모자에 빵이 있는 이유는?

Have you ever seen anyone / wearing a hat with a tower of bread and flowers / on it?

If you are in a certain town in Portugal / for a certain festival, /

you will see someone / just like that.

You will see a lot of girls / wearing enormous hats / that are as tall as they are.

Each hat has a tray / on the top.

On the tray / is a basket / made of wire and bamboo sticks.

The wire and sticks / hold up a tower / of bread and colored flowers.

On top of this tower of bread / sits / a white dove made of cotton.

The girls parade into the city square / where the bread on their heads is blessed.

Then, / they give the bread to the poor.

This festival is / so old / that nobody remembers / when or how it started, /

but it is celebrated / as a time to be thankful / for having food.

# **36** 왜 떼죽음 당했을까?

There is an animal in Africa / called the springbok.

These animals often die in groups / while grazing.

The circumstances surrounding such deaths / are as follows.

First, / one springbok starts eating grass, / but / it becomes afraid /

that a fellow springbok will start eating / in front of it.

It moves forward / and eats the grass / in front.

All the other springboks / think the same thing /

and / their group keeps eating the grass / that lies in front of them.

Eventually, / they stop eating the grass, /

and instead just keep running competitively /

until they all die / by falling off a cliff.

# **37** 화가의 기막힌 선생님

Leonardo da Vinci / considered the mirror / to be the best teacher / for a painter.

He advised his pupils / to often look at their own work / in a mirror, /

since / the reversal of the painting in the mirror / makes any flaws /

much easier to find.

Leonardo also said / that a painter should look at his model / in a mirror /

and compare the reflection / to his own work.

The mirror teaches the painter / the organization / of light and shadow.

As such, / the mirror is a useful tool for a painter.

# **38** 심장에 대해 아세요?

The heart is / one of the most remarkable machines / ever made.

Most people do not know / what a remarkable job / their heart does.

Some people do have / heart problems.

It is easier / to understand why this happens /

when you think about / how hard the heart works.

The heart beats / about 80 times each minute.

This adds up / to 4,800 times an hour.

This means / more than 100,000 beats each day.

Yes, / it continues to beat / as you sleep at night.

It does slow down a little / when you are sleeping.

It takes a short rest / between each beat.

### **39** 목사님은 알고 계셨다

One Sunday morning, / my sister Liz was surprised /

to receive a phone call from her minister.

He said / he had been in a minor car accident.

He asked / if she could inform / the congregation /

that he would be unable to conduct services / that day.

At first, / Liz felt pleased and honored /

that / out of congregation / she was the one he had called.

But / the minister went on to say /

that, / since Liz was always the last / to arrive at church, /

he knew / she would be the only person / he could still reach at home.

# 40 취미가 뭐예요?

(A) It is a great way / to relieve the stresses of everyday life /

and to get in touch with nature.

If you do it in a river, / you might find yourself / standing in moving water /

that reaches your waist.

And if you do it on a lake, /

you might discover / many beautiful trout waiting to be caught.

(B) It is a sport / that requires patience.

Wherever you go fishing, / you'll most likely have to wait a long time / for a bite.

In a river, / a small pool is the best place / to find fish resting and looking for food.

Pools are usually located / near tree roots, / where fish can find worms from the soil.

If you don't get a bite in the first pool, / then move to another one.

### 41 가업을 이을래요

Once, / sons were expected / to take over their family's businesses.

Some fathers began / preparing their sons /

for this responsibility / at an early age.

This custom does not happen / as much now as it used to.

A growing number of daughters / have become eager /

to learn about their family's businesses.

More are preparing / to take the lead.

More women are operating / family businesses.

More than 2.5 million companies in the U.S.A. / are run by women.

More mothers and daughters / are now teaming up / in their family's businesses.

# 

The oldest and largest animal welfare organization / in the world / is /

the Royal Society for the Prevention of Cruelty to Animals, /

which was founded in England / in 1821.

It was set up / to make sure / that all animals are treated with kindness.

RSPCA officers pick up animals / which have been abandoned /

and are living on the streets.

They look after them / until they are healthy again /

and then they are put up for adoption.

People visiting the RSPCA / may choose a pet from these animals /

and they can be sure / that they will get a healthy pet.

If later the pet becomes ill, /

it can be taken / to the veterinarians at the RSPCA for treatment.

# 43 무서운 혈액형?

If people have / a certain kind of protein / in their blood, /

they have an Rh positive (Rh+) blood type.

If people do not have the protein, / they are Rh negative (Rh-).

If a mother has / an Rh– blood type, /

she may have trouble / when she has a baby.

If her baby is Rh+, / the baby's blood may mix / with the mother's blood /

before the baby is born.

Consequently, / the mother's blood will change.

Then if the mother has another Rh+ baby, /

the mother's blood will attack / the baby's blood.

When this happens, / the baby may become sick or even die.

# 44 친절한 점원?

When my printer's type began to go faint, / I called a repair shop.

A friendly man in the shop / told me /

that the printer probably needed / only to be cleaned.

He said to me, / "Because our shop charges \$50 for such cleanings, /

you may be better off / doing the job yourself."

I was surprised by his honesty / and I asked, /

"Does your boss know / that you discourage business?"

"Actually, / it is my boss's idea," / he replied sheepishly.

"We usually make more money / on repairs /

if we let people / try to fix things themselves / first."

# **45** 백 벌의 드레스가 있어요

I read the kids / the story The Hundred Dresses.

It is about a girl who is so poor / that she wears the same dress / to school / every day.

But / she always insists / that she has a hundred dresses at home.

The other girls tease her / mercilessly / until she moves away.

At last / they discover / that she really does have a hundred dresses.

It took everything / not to cry / when I closed the book.

Then / Tom whispered in my ear, / "I have to tell the class / something."

He showed me / he's missing half a finger.

I faced him towards the class / and put my hands on his shoulders.

"Tom has / something personal to share.

I hope / you will keep in mind / The Hundred Dresses / when he tells you."

"I ... / I only have / nine and a half fingers."

The class hummed, / impressed, / then / one boy called out, /

"Anyone who makes fun of you, / I'll kick their butts."